AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Original) A method for performing authentication operations, the method comprising:

performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between a server and a client; and subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation, performing a certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session between the server and the client without exiting or renegotiating the SSL session prior to completion of the certificate-based authentication operation.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein negotiation of the SSL session uses a first digital certificate from the client, wherein the certificate-based authentication operation uses a second digital certificate from the client, and wherein the first digital certificate and the second digital certificate are not identical.
 - 3. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: providing access to a first resource for a client by a server in association with the non-certificate-based authentication operation.
- 4. (Original) The method of claim 3 wherein the step of providing access to the first resource further comprises:

receiving at the server a first resource request from the client;

in response to determining that the first resource request requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation prior to responding to the first resource request, establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server and the client; and

in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation between the server and the client through the SSL session, sending a first resource response from the server to the client.

- 5. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: providing access to a second resource for a client by a server in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein the step of providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session;
 - in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificatebased authentication procedure, downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session;
 - receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server, sending a second resource response from the server to the client.
- 7. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein the step of providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session;
 - in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificatebased authentication procedure, triggering execution of a downloadable software module at the client by the server through the SSL session;
 - receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the execution of the downloadable software module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server, sending a second resource response from the server to the client.

- 8. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: obtaining access to a second resource at a server by a client in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein the step of obtaining access to the second resource further comprises:
 - sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session;
 - receiving an executable module at the client from the server through the SSL session, wherein the executable module comprises functionality for performing a certificate-based authentication operation;
 - sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and

receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.

- 10. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein the step of obtaining access to the second resource further comprises:
 - sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session;
 - receiving at the client from the server through the SSL session a response message having content with an associated content type indicator;
 - in response to determining a content type for the content, executing a downloadable software module at the client; sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.
- 11. (Original) An apparatus for performing authentication operations, the apparatus comprising:
 - means for performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between a server and a client; and

- means for performing, subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation, a certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session between the server and the client without exiting or renegotiating the SSL session prior to completion of the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 12. (Original) The apparatus of claim 11 wherein negotiation of the SSL session uses a first digital certificate from the client, wherein the certificate-based authentication operation uses a second digital certificate from the client, and wherein the first digital certificate and the second digital certificate are not identical.
- 13. (Original) The apparatus of claim 11 further comprising: means for providing access to a first resource for a client by a server in association with the non-certificate-based authentication operation.
- 14. (Original) The apparatus of claim 13 wherein the means for providing access to the first resource further comprises:

means for receiving at the server a first resource request from the client;
means for establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server
and the client in response to determining that the first resource request
requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation
prior to responding to the first resource request; and means for sending a
first resource response from the server to the client in response to
successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation
between the server and the client through the SSL session.

- 15. (Original) The apparatus of claim 11 further comprising: means for providing access to a second resource for a client by a server in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 15 wherein the means for providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session; means for downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificate-based authentication procedure;
 - means for receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.
- 17. (Original) The apparatus of claim 15 wherein the means for providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session;
 - means for triggering execution of a downloadable software module at the client by the server through the SSL session in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificate-based authentication procedure;
 - means for receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the execution of the downloadable software module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.

- 18. (Original) The apparatus of claim 11 further comprising: means for obtaining access to a second resource at a server by a client in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 19. (Original) The apparatus of claim 18 wherein the means for obtaining access to the second resource further comprises:
 - means for sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session; means for receiving an executable module at the client from the server through the SSL session, wherein the executable module comprises functionality for performing a certificate-based authentication operation;
 - means for sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.
- 20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 18 wherein the means for obtaining access to the second resource further comprises:
 - means for sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session;
 - means for receiving at the client from the server through the SSL session a response message having content with an associated content type indicator;
 - means for executing a downloadable software module at the client in response to determining a content type for the content;
 - means for sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.

21. (Currently Amended) A computer program product in a <u>tangible</u> computer-readable medium for use in a data processing system for performing authentication operations, the computer program product comprising:

means for performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between a server and a client; and means for performing, subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation, a certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session between the server and the client without exiting or renegotiating the SSL session prior to completion of the certificate-based authentication operation.

- 22. (Original) The computer program product of claim 21 wherein negotiation of the SSL session uses a first digital certificate from the client, wherein the certificate-based authentication operation uses a second digital certificate from the client, and wherein the first digital certificate and the second digital certificate are not identical.
- 23. (Original) The computer program product of claim 21 further comprising:

means for providing access to a first resource for a client by a server in association with the non-certificate-based authentication operation.

24. (Original) The computer program product of claim 23 wherein the means for providing access to the first resource further comprises:

means for receiving at the server a first resource request from the client; means for establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server

and the client in response to determining that the first resource request requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation prior to responding to the first resource request; and

means for sending a first resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation between the server and the client through the SSL

session.

- 25. (Original) The computer program product of claim 21 further comprising:
 - means for providing access to a second resource for a client by a server in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 26. (Original) The computer program product of claim 25 wherein the means for providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session;
 - means for downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificate-based authentication procedure;
 - means for receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.
- 27. (Original) The computer program product of claim 25 wherein the means for providing access for the second resource further comprises:
 - means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session;
 - means for triggering execution of a downloadable software module at the client by the server through the SSL session in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificate-based authentication procedure;
 - means for receiving at the server a digital signature that has been generated by the execution of the downloadable software module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.

- 28. (Original) The computer program product of claim 21 further comprising:
 - means for obtaining access to a second resource at a server by a client in association with the certificate-based authentication operation.
- 29. (Original) The computer program product of claim 28 wherein the means for obtaining access to the second resource further comprises:
 - means for sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session;
 - means for receiving an executable module at the client from the server through the SSL session, wherein the executable module comprises functionality for performing a certificate-based authentication operation; means for sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and

means for receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.

- 30. (Original) The computer program product of claim 28 wherein the means for obtaining access to the second resource further comprises: means for sending a second resource request from the client to the server through the SSL session;
 - means for receiving at the client from the server through the SSL session a response message having content with an associated content type indicator;
 - means for executing a downloadable software module at the client in response to determining a content type for the content;
 - means for sending to the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and

means for receiving a second resource response from the server at the client.

- 31. (Original) A method for performing authentication operations, the method comprising:
 - receiving at a server a first resource request from a client; in response to determining that the first resource request requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation prior to responding to the first resource request, establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server and the client;
 - performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session;
 - in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation, sending a first resource response from the server to the client;
 - receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;
 - in response to determining that the second resource request requires a certificatebased authentication procedure, downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session;
 - receiving at the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
 - in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server, sending a second resource response from the server to the client.
- 32. (Original) An apparatus for performing authentication operations, the apparatus comprising:

means for receiving at a server a first resource request from a client;

means for establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server and the client in response to determining that the first resource request requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation prior to responding to the first resource request;

- means for performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session;
- means for sending a first resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;
- means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;
- means for downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;
- means for receiving at the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and
- means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.
- 33. (Currently Amended) A computer program product in a <u>tangible</u> computer-readable medium for use in a data processing system for performing authentication operations, the computer program product comprising:
 - means for receiving at a server a first resource request from a client;
 - means for establishing an SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) session between the server and the client in response to determining that the first resource request requires completion of a non-certificate-based authentication operation prior to responding to the first resource request;
 - means for performing a non-certificate-based authentication operation through the SSL session;
 - means for sending a first resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;

- means for receiving at the server a second resource request from the client through the SSL session subsequent to performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation;
- means for downloading an executable module to the client from the server through the SSL session in response to successfully performing the non-certificate-based authentication operation; means for receiving at the server through the SSL session a digital signature that has been generated by the executable module using a digital certificate at the client; and means for sending a second resource response from the server to the client in response to successfully verifying the digital signature at the server.